

Freshman Summer Reading *Mythology*, by Edith Hamilton

Read the first three parts of this book (page 17 through page 252) and answer the questions on a separate sheet of paper. We will examine these questions together in the first weeks of literature class in August.

Part I

- 1. List the twelve Olympian Gods (Greek names) and give a brief description of their role, character, and domain.
- 2. Who was Persephone and what happened to her? What happened on earth because of it?
- 3. How did the Titan Cronus come to power in the universe?
- 4. Who was Cronus' queen?
- 5. Why did Cronus swallow his children?
- 6. Who helped Zeus in his battle against Cronus?
- 7. Describe Typhon.
- 8. What was in Pandora's box?
- 9. What happened to Io?
- 10. What happened to Narcissus?

Part II

- 1. Why does Venus hate Psyche so much?
- 2. Why does she eventually consent to the marriage of Cupid and Psyche?
- 3. How do Pyramus and Thisbe die?

- 4. What goes wrong with Orpheus' rescue attempt?
- 5. How are Phrixus and Helle saved from human sacrifice?
- 6. Why does Jason go on the quest for the Golden Fleece?
- 7. How does the company lose Hercules?
- 8. How is it that Medea falls in love with Jason?
- 9. List three good things that Medea does for Jason.
- 10. List three evil things that Medea does.
- 11. What does Phaethon ask of the Sun?
- 12. What does Bellerophon desire?
- 13. What is the mistake of Icarus?

Part III

- 1. Why does Perseus have to get the Gorgon's head?
- 2. How does Perseus get the witches to tell him where to find Medusa?
- 3. How does Perseus strike Medusa with a sword without being turned to stone?
- 4. What three gifts does Perseus receive from the Hyperboreans?
- 5. How is the prophecy of Acrisius being killed by his grandson fulfilled?
- 6. Describe the three bandits that Theseus deals with and how he does so.
- 7. Why did King Minos demand youths from Athens every nine years?
- 8. What became of those youths?
- 9. What does Theseus use to find his way out of the Labyrinth?
- 10. If Theseus was successful, why does his father commit suicide?
- 11. How did Hercules show, even as a child, that he was brave and strong?
- 12. What did Hercules do that almost led him to suicide?
- 13. List and briefly describe the twelve labors of Hercules.